INTERNET GOVERNANCE FORUM SPAIN

2016 Report

With the support of:

Contents

Who we are

Established in 2007, the Internet Governance Forum Spain is an opened-decentralized space for the debate of public policy issues that promote the sustainability and solidness of the Internet. It is inspired by the Internet Governance Forum (IGF) established by the United Nations Secretary General in 2006. The IGF Spain intends to serve a space for dialog regarding the Spanish public policies and governance and to reflect on the Spanish culture and identity. The forum, led by Prof. Jorge Pérez Martínez, provides a platform to encourage discussion among all stakeholders (representatives of civil society, government, social organizations, private sector, academic and technical community) and is meant to give voice to the Spanish society in international fora in the field of internet governance.

The forum funding comes from the sponsorship and collaboration of private and public entities as Fundación Telefónica, Fundación Vodafone, Orange, Google, ETSI Telecomunicación - Universidad Politécnica de Madrid (UPM) and Red.es.

Building Process

The Spanish IGF Advisory Group members represent different groups of interest, such as the government, private sector, civil society, and the technical and academic communities. The multistakeholder advisory group is chosen through an open process. This is decided in a forum organizational meeting, where the Committees for the annual event are decided (Honor, Organizing and Program).

The Spanish IGF has a permanent secretariat within the academia, in charge of the FUNDETEL Foundation at the E.S.T.I. Telecomunicación, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid (UPM). The Multistakeholder Advisory Group and the Committees take part in periodic meetings throughout the year as well as during the IGF Spain Annual Meeting.

The Forum Secretariat maintains and develops the activities of the IGF Spain under the coordination of Prof. Jorge Pérez Martínez. In the beginning, the goal was to develop activities of research and dissemination within the field of "Internet governance". Nowadays, the secretariat is also responsible for:

- Broadening the debates and engagement

- Coordinating the activities that the Multistakeholder Group develops

- Representing the IGF Spain in and outside the country

The IGF Spain Technical Office is constituted by:

- ❖ **Forum Coordinator: Dr. Jorge Emiliano Pérez Martínez**
- ❖ **Director of the secretariat: Zoraida Frias**
- ❖ **Contributors and secretariat members: Almudena Fernandez Tourné and Gema Campillo.**

The contact information is:

IGF Spain Secretariat

Avda. Complutense 30, Despacho C-431

Phone number: +34 91 336 73 20

E-Mail address: igfspain@etsit.upm.es

Website: www.igfspain.com

28040 Madrid

Spain

The Board of Directors was created in 2012 to set the general objectives of the forum and to make sure that they are achieved. For this, the Board of Directors is in charge of electing the Multistakeholder Advisory Group. The composition of the Board of Directors takes into account the open nature of the forum and the intention of involving people with extensive experience in the field.

- Prof. Jorge Pérez Martínez (Coordinator)
- Mrs. Rosa María Sáenz (Fundación Telefónica)
- Mr. Santiago Moreno (Fundación Vodafone)
- Mr. Francisco Ruiz (Google)
- Mrs. Maite Arcos (Orange)
- Mrs. Gema Campillos (Ministerio de Industria, Energía y Turismo)

Multistakeholder Advisory Group

The Multistakeholder Advisory Group (MAG) is completely involved in decision-making and takes part in regular meetings. It is formed by different interest groups, including government, academia, industry, and NGOs and civil society associations. Active participation in the Forum activities is required to remain members of the MAG.

Working Groups

In addition to the multistakeholder group and the secretariat, the Spanish IGF is opened to the collaboration of other individuals that may make relevant contributions. Anyone is invited to join any working group. These groups are set up some months before the IGF Spain days and organize specific sessions in the annual event.

Keeping the multistakeholder model running

The contents of the sessions of the annual meeting are a result of the analysis of the most interesting current issues related to Internet Governance. They are defined by the Spanish IGF Secretariat after receiving inputs in an open and participative process. Selected topics are assigned

to a working group, under the direction of a coordinator, who is responsible for organizing the members thereof and accomplish of the assignment.

Panels on varying topics are presented by moderator and speakers, without time for speeches or presentations. The working group establishes the topics and selects the speakers. The audience is always welcomed to participate and contribute to the debate.

The IGF Spain Annual Meeting features different debates in the context of Internet Governance. It pursues the following objectives:

- Analyzing of current issues, finding points of consensus and developing proposals to improve the governance framework in Spain and reflecting on them within the international context.
- Opening the debate on those issues that are currently of greatest interest to the all the stakeholders involved.
- Passing on the messages to the Spanish society, stakeholders and other platforms and institutions.

**4 months
before**

**2 months
before**

**During 2
previous
months**

IGF Spain

Meeting of the Board of Directors

- Knowledge of the last news of Internet governance
- Start of the process of the multistakeholder group forming

MAG meeting

- Invitation to all of the previous participants to look over the topics and propose new ones
- Multistakeholder Group meets to elaborate the final list of topics and compose the working groups

Working groups activities

- Each working group contacts the stakeholders in relation with their topics
- The speakers and moderators are elected for the anual conference

Annual Conference and Forum messages

- Discussions are based on the papers previously written and shared, and free participation is promoted
- Document with the "Forum Messages" extracted from the debate is presented and published a few days later

To maintain the active role of the forum web page, an active plan of the social network is established and developed. Relevant news about the Internet governance is published on the website, which is also connected with the Twitter profile. This way, the people engaged within the activities of the IGF are able to keep up with the news of governance and follow up with each other. All the information of the social media is published in the home page of the website, as well as the participants and sponsors and the program of the annual event.

Summary of the IGF Spain 2016 annual meeting

Since 2008 the IGF Spain has celebrated an annual meeting. Last year the sixth IGF Spain Annual Meeting took place in Madrid, during October 13th and 14th. Eight round tables, one conference and an open forum took place and were focused in discussing the following issues:

- European view on Internet Governance
- Internet of Things and Smart Cities: Who owns the data from the sensors
- Openness and innovation in the mobile Internet
- Fintech and Blockchain. Disintermediation of financial services
- Consequences of robotization and informative personalization
- Technology in the school environment. Use in class and at recess
- Artificial Intelligence and Big Data in new personalized services: Implications for the job market
- Law and jurisdiction applicable in a global Internet: the difficult coexistence of national laws in a globalized world
- Cybersecurity and encryption: Who encrypts and decrypts communications? Relationship with business models and consequences for privacy and crime investigation
- Open Forum. From IANA to ICANN: A new form of Global Governance

The event had a considerable remote participation and over 150 experts of the ICT sector took part representing the different stakeholders.

In 2017, the IGF Spain has the following goals:

- Continue to be a multistakeholder platform to discuss relevant topics for the future Internet
- Improve the activity on social media and the IGF Spain website to increase engagement
- Take part in the national and international events
- Publish regular newsletters
- Report on the forums and events in which we take part

The annual meeting of 2017 will foreseeable be held in November 2017.

Annex I. Multistakeholder Advisory Group

Alberto Urueña López	*Profesor en la ETSI Industriales, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid*
Ana Moreno Romero	*Profesora en la ETSI Industriales, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid.*
Ana Olmos Sanz	*Investigadora en la Universidad Politécnica de Madrid*
Ángel García Castillejo	*Profesor, Universidad Carlos III. Madrid Espacio Legal Abogados*
Antonio Miguel Fumero Reverón	*Responsable de Comunicación de Center for Open Middleware, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid*
Borja Adsuara Valera	*Profesor, Abogado y Consultor en estrategia digital*
Carles Martín Badell	*Profesor Asociado de la Universidad Pompeu Fabra. Director de Tecnonews*
Eduardo Olier Arenas	*Director de la Cátedra de Geoeconomía y estrategia internacional, Universidad CEU. Presidente del Instituto Choiseul España*
Gorka Orueta Estibariz	*Profesor en la Universidad del País Vasco*
Josep Ibáñez Muñoz	*Profesor Universidad Pompeu Fabra*
Juan Manuel Zafra Díaz	*Profesor Universidad Carlos III de Madrid*
Maialen Garmendia Larrañaga	*Directora del Equipo de Investigación EU kids online III, Universidad País Vasco/EuskalHerrikoUnibertsitatea*
Ramón Louzao Pardo	*Catedrático de Lengua y Literatura Española de Institutos Nacionales de EEMM. Experto Universitario en Internet y sus Aplicaciones*
Raúl Cabanes Martínez	*Profesor Universidad Politécnica de Madrid*

Technical Community

Andreu Vèa i Baro	*Presidente ISOC-ES*
Alberto Pérez Gómez	*Subdirector de RedIRIS*
Carlos E. Jiménez Gómez	*Global Chair de IEEE Computer Society e-Government*
Eugenio Fontán Oñate	*Decano-Presidente del Colegio Oficial Ingenieros de Telecomunicación*
Eugenio Triana García	*Senior consultant. Founding member of the board of ICANN*
Jacinto Canales de Caso	*Presidente del Consejo General de Colegios Profesionales de Ingeniería Informática*
Martín Álvarez-Espinar	*Responsable de la oficina de W3C en España*
Tomás de Miguel Moro	*Director de Red IRIS*
Víctor Castelo Gutiérrez	*Vocal de la Junta Directiva Capítulo español de ISOC España*

Government

Alicia Moral Revilla	*Subdirectora General de Política Exterior, MAEC*
Belén Núñez-Lagos Bau	*Jefe de servicio de SEUE-MAEC. Dirección general de coordinación de políticas comunes y asuntos generales de la UE*
Blanca Cano Sánchez	*Jefa de la Unidad de Apoyo, Ministerio de Justicia*
Carlos Guervós Maíllo	*Subdirector General de Propiedad Intelectual en MECD*
Carmelo Javier Muñoz Ruiz	*Director del ONTSI*
Daniel Sirera Bellés	*Consejero Coordinador de la comisión de plataformas audiovisuales, redes y tecnologías del CAC*

Emilio Aced Félez	*Jefe de Área. Unidad de apoyo al Director. Agencia Española de protección de datos*
Gema María Campillos González	*Subdirectora General de Servicios de Sociedad de la Información, SETSI*
Luis de Eusebio Ramos	*Asesor del Director General de la Policía*
José Luis Rodríguez Álvarez	*Director de la Agencia Española de Protección de Datos*
Ruth del Campo Becares	*Coordinadora del Área de Internacional del Gabinete del Secretario, SETSI*
Teresa Kuchkovsky Jiménez	*Ministerio de la Presidencia*

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*Private
Sector*

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Alberto Abella García	*Socio de Rooter*
Bárbara Navarro	*Directora de Relaciones Institucionales de Google*
Benigno Lacort	*Director General de AMETIC*
Christoph Steck	*Director Public Policy & Internet de Telefónica S.A.*
Francisco Ruíz Antón	*Mánager de Relaciones Institucionales de Google en España y Portugal*
Jorge Peñalva	*CEO de Sentisis*
José Leandro Núñez García	*Socio AUDENS*
Maite Arcos Sánchez	*Directora de Relaciones Institucionales de Orange*
Julián Conthe Gutiérrez	*Miembro de la Junta Directiva de ASINYICO*
María Eugenia de Blas Sanz	*Secretaría General - Responsabilidad Corporativa ORANGE*
Matías González Martín	*Head of Regulación de Fundación Vodafone*
Miguel Ángel de Bas Sotelo	*Socio Director de Gate2G*

Miguel Errasti Argal	*Presidente de las Asociación Nacional de Empresas de Internet*
Natalia Basterrechea	*Head of Public Policy de Facebook para España y Portugal*
Pablo Bello Arellano	*Secretario General de Ahciet*
Paloma Llaneza González	*Abogado, Socia Directora Razona Legaltech*
Pedro J. Canut Zazurca	*Director General de ColorIURIS, S.L. entidad prestadora de servicios de certificación*
Rosa María Sainz Peña	*Gerente de Proyectos Editoriales y Explotación de Fundación Telefónica*
Santiago Moreno	*Fernández Director General de Fundación Vodafone*
Sebastián Muriel	*Vicepresidente de Tuenti*

Private Sector

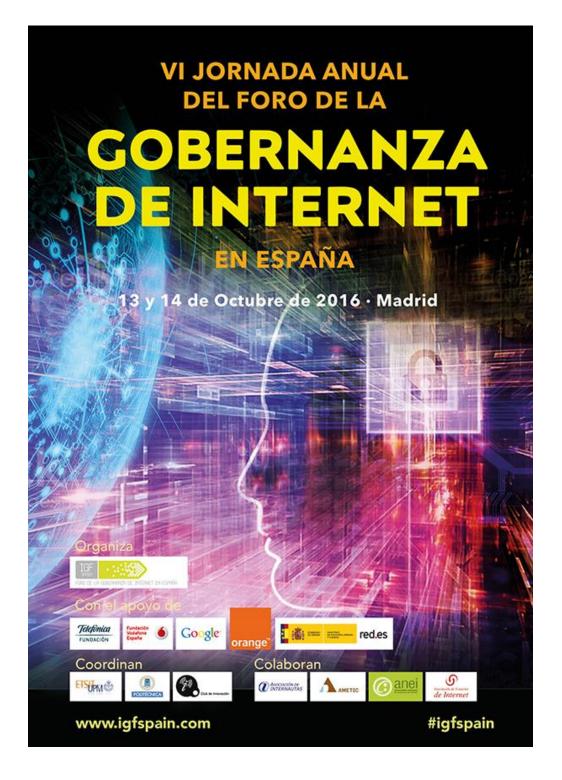|	
Alberto Abella García	*Presidente de la Asociación de Usuarios de la Comunicación*
Alfonso Arbaiza	*Director General Fundetec*
Francisco Pérez Bes	*Vicepresidente de ENATIC*
Jesús Rivero Laguna	*Presidente de Dintel*
José Luis Machota Vadillo	*Colaborador IGF*
Chimo Soler	*Vocal Junta Directiva ISOC-es.*
Martín Pérez	*Presidente de la Fundación España Digital*
Miguel Pérez Subías	*Presidente de la Asociación de Usuarios de Internet*
Ricard Martínez Martínez	*Presidente Asociación Profesional Española de Privacidad*
Víctor Domingo Prieto	*Presidente de la Asociación de Internautas*
Yolanda Rueda Fernández	*Presidenta de Cibervoluntarios*

The topics and issues discussed and analyzed during the Sixth IGF Spain Annual Meeting were the following:

"The European view on Internet Governance"

Revision of the principles of the Internet governance from the EU perspective and necessary steps towards a Digital Single Market.

"Internet of Things and Smart Cities: Who owns the data from the sensors?

The European Commission in its Digital Single Market Strategy for Europe proposes to remove restrictions on the free circulation of non-personal data on the Internet. In this session the aim was to analyze what data this initiative refers to, what it consists of and its impact on the personalized profiles that are elaborated on us on the Internet with different examples: vehicles, objects, etc

"Openness and innovation in the mobile Internet"

Traffic from mobile apps has already surpassed web traffic. The race to fill a gap in the market has moved to the mobile Internet world. However, access to that market is controlled by device manufacturers and operating systems. The focal points in this session were how platforms promote innovation, issues such as interoperability or net neutrality and what aspects could be improved to foster entrepreneurship in the mobile ecosystem.

"Fintech and Blockchain. Disintermediation of financial services"

Due to the Internet, business models are constantly reinventing themselves, with a direct impact on many economic sectors: trade, audiovisual, tourism, transport … Blockchain technology can help to sustain relationships of trust without intermediaries. Along with "fintech" companies, these could imply a profound transformation in a key sector for the economy and society as the financial sector, although it can also affect many other sectors. The main issues that raised in this session were: Should these services be regulated? If so, how is it better to do it? What opportunities does it offer to society? What risks and challenges are present?

"Consequences of robotization and informative personalization"

It has taken time for social media to adapt to the technological changes starting with digital editions and aggregators will soon be followed by the selection of news offered to the user according to their profile. This session tried to analyze how digital media confronts this changing environment, the use of robotization as an alternative to the generation of real audiences, and the use of ad blocking techniques, along with the effect of this kind of techniques on freedom of information.

 "Technology in the school environment. Use in class and at recess"

Children are becoming more and more familiar with mobile phones and tablets. This facilitates their use in the classroom as an educational resource that allows the content and pace of learning to be adapted to each student, but it can also be an instrument to increase harassment of children and adolescents. In this session the scope was on how parents and teachers should use technology to enhance their benefits and reduce their risks for children.

"Artificial intelligence and Big Data in new personalized services: Implications for the job market

Intelligent assistants (bots) begin to take care of services of personalized attention to users (medical, legal, financial, etc.) that were previously occupied by qualified professionals. The questions raised were: What effects will it have on employment? Will it contribute to the depression of wage incomes to the point of revitalizing radical solutions like the 'universal basic income' type?

"Law and jurisdiction applicable in a global Internet: the difficult coexistence of national laws in a globalized world"

Internet has exponentially increased relationships with multiple territorial connections. At the same time, the privative service conditions of each company have become the new normative paradigm. Platforms must decide on conflicts that can sometimes affect fundamental rights. An analysis was made on the problems and risks involved in this situation and how to address them.

"Cybersecurity and encryption: Who encrypts and decrypts communications? Relationship with business models and consequences for privacy and crime investigation"

The questions addressed in this session were: How to enable users to manage the security of their communications with ease, the challenges of encryption by default, who can decipher communications, how to manage privacy and security in crime investigation.

Open Forum. From IANA to ICANN: A new form of Global Governance

With the transfer of US supervision to ICANN (IANA functions) of some of the critical Internet resources (IANA), an important step is taken in the multi-stakeholder model of global Internet governance. In this session an analysis was made on the process carried out in the debate of the most active members at the international level by Spain, the impact at political level and in the governance of the Internet.